* Sql:- structured query language
* It is a standard to perform on RDBMS
* It is also called sequel.
* Sequel = structured English query lang.
* DDL – CREATE, MODIFY, DELETE SQL OBJECTS
* DML – DATA MANIPULATION
* TCL – COMMIT, ROLLBACK, ETC
* Constraints are data validation rules.

Null

Not null

Unique

Check

Primary key

Foreign key

* These are column lev and table lev.

Select all | distinct \*| col1,col2,…. from table1, table2,… [where condition] [group by condition] [having condition]

Max

Min

Count

Sum

Avg

Joins:-

* Rows are joined.